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Naima Hamdi - TASELMADT DEG TESDAWIT N BGAYET

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## **Tinfaliyin tukrifin n teqbaylit : tabadut, assismel d tulmisin**

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## **Expressions figées en Kabyle : définition, typologie et traits distinctifs**

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NAIMA HAMDI

TASELMADT DEG TESDAWIT N BGAYET

#### **Tazwert**

Deg tmetti taqbaylit, nettaf aṭas n tewsatin ama d timucuha, isefra, inzan, timeseraq, tinfaliyin tukrifin... Tiwsatin-a mgradient deg temnaṭ yer tayed.

Deg leqdic-a, nefren ad nexdem yef tenfaliyin tukrifin. Tinfaliyin-a sseqdacen-tent medden deg yal tameslayt, seant azal meqqren deg yal tameslayt imi ttunehsabent d agerruj n tutalyt. Ttilint-d deg tegnatin anida i ilaq ad tent-id-inin iwakken ad ssiwden izen- akken iwata. Aseqdec n tenfalist tukrifi icudd yer tegnit ideg yettmeslay umsiwel, acku yettwali s useqdec n tenfalist tukrifi ara yessiwed ayen yebya ad yini war yesseqdec awalen kan.

Rnu yef wannect-a, tawsit-a ur tettwazerrew ara s telqi deg tutlayt n tmaziyt. Gar leqdicat i yemmugen yef tewsit-a, yellā wayen yuran s tefransist<sup>1</sup>, llan wid i yettwaran s tmaziyt lадya d leqdicat n turagt ney d tizrawin n Master.

Gar wuguren i d-nettemlil deg tewsit-a ulac amawal s teqbaylit i d-yemmalen tinfaliyin-a n tutlayt. Mačči am tewsatin-nniđen.

Boumara K., yefka-yasent isem n *tenfaliyin n tutlayt* i d-yessuqel seg tefransist: *expression idiomatique*.

Expression : tanfalist

Idiome : tutlayt

Maca, ad d-naf ismawen-nni i yettunesken i tenfaliyin-a deg leqdicat-nniđen :tinfalyin tukrifin, tinfaliyin tusbikin, tinfaliyin n tutlayt, tinfalitin tiyerfanin. Deg leqdic-a, ad nesseqdec awal tinfaliyin tukrifin.

1. Yahiaoui M, 2009, « Essai de typologie syntaxique des expressions figées kabyles (parler de Tichy) », tazrawt n lmagister, université de Bejaia . Tilket ourida,1998, « Les locutions à noyau verbal en kabyle, approche syntaxique, sémantique, pragmatique et rhétoriques », tazrawt n Doctorat, Ould brahim, 1989, « Locutions et proverbes kabyles, d'après un recueil manuscrits de 19281932-.Etudes et documents Berberes,5,5884- Taleb A, 1996, *L'abstraction dans le vocabulaire de base berbère:études des locutions verabales kabyles*, Paris, Inalco.

Tinfaliyin tukrifiñ seant azal meqqran deg tmeslayt, yes-sent nezmer ad nessiweñ izen ney tiki akken iwata, war ma nezzi i wawal akken dayen i nesseqdac tikwal tinfaliyin-a iwakken ur nesseqdec kra n wawalen icemten ney yqerriñen. Amedya2 : menyif ad d-nini yewwed leefu n Rebbi wala ma nnan-d yemmut srid acku dayen i yqerriñen nezzeh.

## **1. Kra n tbadutin tizrayanin**

Tinfaliyin tukrifiñ d agraw n wawalen i d-yettakken yiwen n unamek d ukrif. Anamek n tenfalit yemgarad yef unamek n wawalen uqbel ad duklen.

Ataş n tbadutin i d asent-yettunefken sýur yimussnwaen, nefren-d kra deg-sent3:

Tabadut i d asent- yefka, Tidjet M., deg tezrawt-is « Tanfalit tukrift d anmawal uddis yesean azal n yiwt n tayunt tanmawalant. » (Tidjet M., 1996 :342)

yer Archambault-Lapointe J.,

« Tanfalit tukrift d agraw n sin ney ugar n wawalen, d tid yettwasnen s ukraf n tyunin-is ama deg uswir aseddasan, asnamkan, amawalan, tinfaliyin-a d tid yellan d aferdis gar yiferdisen n umawal i yettwasnen sýur yimsiwal n kra n tutlayt » (Archambault-Lapointe,2009 : 24).

Ma yella yer Gross G.,

« Tanfalit tukrift d agraw n wawalen yeqqnen wa yer wayed i d-yettbinen deg yiwt n tayunt, acku iferdisen-is ur zmiren ara ad ttuferqen, ttakkenanzin yer wawalen uddisen yellan deg usegzawal ». (Gross G., 1996 :4)

Tinfaliyin tukrifiñ d alřic deg umawal n tutlayt, yal tutlayt tesea tawsit-a. Ayen yessemgiriden tinfaliyin-a yef tenfaliyin-nniñen d tayunin-is yettilin d tukrifiñ. D wasmi deg uswir asnamkan, seant yiwen unamek ur nettbeddil ara.,ttunehsabent d yiwt n tayunt tamawalant. Ma yella deg uswir aseddasan, ur nezmir ad asent-nexdem tasleđt s yilugan akk n tseddast am tefyar-nniñen tilelliñin. ur nezmir ara ad nbeddel awal s wayed xas ma yella d amegdawalines.

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2. Imedyaten I d-nefka deg tezrawt-a ttwakksen-d seg: Yahiaoui M, 2009, « *Essai de typologie syntaxique des expressions figées kabyles (parler de Tichy)* », tazrawt n lmagister, Tasdawit n Bgayet, agezdu n tutlayt n tmaziyt. Mulug zahia, oudira lynda, 2005, « *Tinfaliyin n tutlayt, tagmert d usekem deg usegzawal* », tasdawit n Bgayet. Douali Salima, Houari hakima, 2010,Tinfaliyin tukrifiñ:ammud d tesleđt At meuc d Kendira, tasdawit n Bgayet

3. Tibatudin id-nefka d tasuqqilt seg tefransist yer tmaziyt

## **1.1. Tamidrant n « Akarif »**

Sumata, awal “akarif” yusa-d seg umyag “kref”. Deg usegzawal de Boumara K., akraf « D aṭṭan ticki i ḥuza amur deg tfekka, ur tzemred ara ad ṭherked » (Boumara K, 2002: 133).

Deg tesnilest, « akarif » d akala yettilin deg tutlayt, yal tutlayt tesea tagnit anda i d-yettili ukraf n tayunin-is. Tuddsa n kra n wawalen-is d unamek –nsent ttunehsabent yer taggara d yiwen n tayunt tamawalant. yer Jean Dubois., « Akarif d akala, mi ara yili deg ugraw n wawalen, mi ssawden zdin ttakken-d tanfalit anda awalen-ni ur nezmir ad ten-nefreq » (Jean Dubois,2002:202).

Tumant-a, yettili anagar deg tenfaliyin tukrifi, ur t-nettaf ara deg tefyar tilelliyn imi nezmer ad nbreddel iferdisen yellan deg-sent akken nebya. Maca deg tenfalit tukrifi, iferdisen –is sebken, ur nezmir ara ad ten-nebdu.

## **1.2. Tisekkiwin n tenfaliyin tukrifi**

Tinfaliyin tukrifi bḍant yef :

### **1.2.1. Tinfaliyin tukrifi tinismi**

D tinfaliyin i yettwasudden anagar s yismawen, d isem i d afedis agejdan iyef tebna.

Md

Tasekkurt timellalin.

Tasa n tyaziđt.

Tinfaliyin tukrifi tinismi, ttasent-d mgal n tenfaliyin tukrifi tinemyagin. yer Yahiaoui M., « Tinfaliyin tukrifi tinismi d tid ur neqqebel ara isemmaden acku wi cudden yer yimyagen » (Yahiaoui M, 2009:140)

### **1.2.2. Tinfaliyin tukrifi timyaganin**

Tinfaliyin tukrifi tinemyagin, d tinfaliyin ilan amyag deg-sent d aferdis agejdan, yef umyag i tebna tenfalit tanemyagt. Uggtent tenfaliyin timyagin deg teqbaylit.

Md

Icud yiles-is.

Yenta yicc-is.

Nezmer dayen ad naf t infaliyin tukrifi yebnan yef tenzay

Md

Nnig wul

Seg ul

## **2. Amgirred gar tenfaliyin tukrifi d tewsatin-nniđen**

Tenfalyin tukrifi mgaradent yef tewsatin-nniđen n tutlayt maca s tulmisin n tewsatin-a i nezmer ad nessemgired gar-sent.

## **2.1. Amgirred gar tenfaliyin tukrifin d tenfaliyin-nniđen n tutlayt**

Anamek n tenfalit tukrift tettuneħsab d yiwen n wawal. Awalen yeddsen tafalit tukrift qqnen ugar-sen, ur nezmir ara ad tent-nefreq, ma neered ad ten-nefreq, ad ay -yefk anamek-nniđen. D annex-a i yessemgiriden tinfaliyin-a yef tenfaliyin- nniđen anda i nezmer ad nbeddel awalen deg tenfalit-nni s yiknawen--nniđen akken dayen i nezmer ad nbeddel deg yilugan n tjerrumt am wudemawen d tewsit (asuf, asget, amalay, unti).

## **2.2. Amgirred gar tenfaliyin tukrifin d yinzan**

Inzan d agraw n tmussniwin id-ġġan yimezwura icudden yer kra n tedyant yedran zik. Talyiwin-a uyent deg tutlayt, sseqdacen-ten yimdanen deg tudert n yal ass iwakken ad ssiwđen tikiwin- nsen. Ttaken-d ccbaħa i tutlayt s unamek lqayen, ssgrayen-d dima anamek yer tagħġara.

Md :yečha lmal, yefreh bab-is

Win yeččan yečħa, win yegħar tarbuġi tekkes

Ayen yessemgiriden inzan yef tenfaliyin tukrifin ur nezmir ad nbeddel talya-nsen, ur ttbeddilen ara deg temnadħt yer tayed yerna qqnen yer tedyant yedran.

Akken nezmer ad nwali deg yimediyaten i d-nefka inzan-a akken i tenqqaren deg temnađin akk, nesseqdec-itent akken ma llant s talya-ya, ur tbeddilent ara deg temnadħt yer tayed

Ma tinfaliyin tukrifin, yezmer ad mgirident deg temnat yer tayed.

## **3. Tulmisin n tenfaliyin tukrifin**

Llant kra n tulmisin s wayes nezmer ad neeqel tanfalit tukrift, ad d-nebder kra deg-sent, yal tulmist ad tt-id-nesgzi s umedya.

### **3.1. Ugur n tsuqqiħt**

Tinfaliyin tukrifin d tid yuċċen nezzeh i tigzi, d wasmi ur nezmir ad tent-nusuqel dima yer tutlayt-nniđen, acku, seg tama, seant tayessa taseddasant temgarad yef tefyar-nniđen yellan d tilelliżin,, seg tama-nniđen, ttemgirident seg, tutlayt yer tayed.

Ayen i yessemgiriden tinfaliyin tukrifin yer tefyar-nniđen, tayunin-is akken ma llant sebkent, qqnent ugar-asent, ur nezmir ad asent-nexxem tasuqilt awal s wawal, acku ad naf ur ttwaħħament ara syur yimssiwal n tutlayt-nniđen tiberraniyin; yettruhu-yasent unamek i teseu deg tutlayt-is tanaslit; anamek i tebya ad sken deg-s (deg tutlayt-is tanaslit) ur yettyami d yiwen deg tutlayt-nniđen, yezmer ad teseu anamek-nniđen, akken dayen tezmer ur tessaeu ara akk anamek.

Amedya

« Yeçça aqerruy-iw ». nexdem-as tasuqilt awal s wawal yer tutlayt taberranit n tefransist « il a mangé sa tête », ad d-naf tafyirt-a ur tesei anamek deg tulalyt n tefransist.

### **3.2. Agetnamek n tayunin tukrifin**

Tikwal tinfaliyin tukrifin bnant yef tayunin tigetmawalin, akken i d-yenna Yahiaoui M « Tinfaliyin tukrifin bnant yef tyunin tagetmawalin, i izemren ad d-yawwin aşas n yinumak » (Yahiaoui M,2009 :).

Llant kra n tenfaliyin tukrifin, seant sin ney ugar n yinumak, mi ara yilint ttusemraser syur yimsiwal, tayunin-a tagetmawalin zemrent ad d-ssawdent aşas n tektiwin s yiwen n wawal ( Deg teqbaylit, uggtent talyiwin-a).

Md

Yerra-d tafat i uxnam.

Deg tenfalit-a am ta nezmer ad d-negzu sin n yinumak :

Yezmer d tafat i iruh n deg uxnam, ieedda iseggem-itt-id umdan-nni.

Yezmer d amdan-nni yakan i d-yerran tafat, acku eziz ney hemlent, ney ma yella iyab cedhant at wexxam-nni.

### **3.3. Abeddel n tmezri deg tenfalit tukrift**

Tinfaliyin tukrifin tikwal ur qqeblient ara abeddel n tmezri n yemyagen. Annec-a yerza aswir asnalyaddasan (taseftit), yezmer da ur d-yettilli ara deg kra n tenfaliyin tukrifin.

Md

Iewweq deg yiman-is Ad ieewweq deg yiman-is.

Bedden imezzuyuen-is Ttbaddaden imezzuyuen-is

Nbeddel timezri n umyang “ieewweq” n tenfalit tamezwarut yer urmir s “ad”, d umyang “bedden”n tenfalit tis snat yer urmir ussid, nwala sold n waya, iruh-asant unamek-nsent, s wakka, llant kra n tenfaliyin tukrifin anda ur nezmir ara ad nbeddel timezri n yemyagen-is.

### **3.4. Abeddel n wadeg n wawalen daxel n tenfalit tukrift**

Tafalit tukrift d agraw n wawalen i icudden deg uswir n tseddast akked deg uswir asnamkan, bennunt-d yiwen n tyessa, awalen-a zdin s talya ur nettbeddin ttakken-d anamek amatu ur nettbeddin ara

D ayen id-yeskanayen ugar, tanfalit tukrift ur d-yelli ufraq deg tynunin-is, y s akken deg tazwara ad tt-naf d agraw n wawalen ilelliyen yeqnen ugar-asen

Ma nbeddel adeg i yiwt n tayunt deg tyunin-is, ad naftesruhuy tayessa-si yellan d tayessa tuzigt temgarad akk yef tyessiwin i耶f bnant tefyar.

Md

Fkan afus...Afus fkan

Tewwi ul-iw ...ul-iw tewwi.

Deg yimedyaten-a, ma neered ad nbeddel adeg n yiwt n tayunt tamawalant, nufa-d asezwer deg tenfalit tukrift ur yettwaqbal ara, acku dayen yettruhu-yas unamek.

### **3.5. Abeddel awal s wawal-nniđen deg tenfalit tukrift**

Tulmist-a teqqen yer lebni n tefyirt tulmist imi wergin tqebbel abeddel awal s wawalen -nniđen deg tyunin-is, ilmend n Sevensson

« Deg tenfalit tukrift ur nezmir ad nbeddel awal s wawal-nniđen, aya yella-d yas akken deg yilugan n tjerrumt nezmer ad nbeddel akken nebya » (Se M, 2004 :

Ayen i yessemgiriden dayen tafyirt tilellit d tenfalit tukrift, tilellit nezmer ad d-nbeddel awal s wawal-nniđen i yettilin deg yiwt n taggayt tasnamkant (aknaw-is) war ubeddel n tekti n tefyirt-nni.

Ifereğ-d Rabbi fell-ay

Inezzeh-d Rabbi fell-ay

Deg tenfalit-a, ma neered ad nbeddel yiwen n wawal s uknaw-is, ma yella anamek-is ad yeqqim d win ney ad iruh merra. S wakka nbeddel awal “Ifereğ” s uknaw-is “Inezzeh”, nufa-d tesruh anamek-nni amenzu i d-yemmalen : “d ayen tfuk tagnit n ccedda, tusa-d teswiet n rbeħ”.

### **3.6. Tanfaliyin tukrifin d yidles**

Tutlayt anda ma tella tcud yer yidles-is, idles, yettemgirid s umgired n tmennit ideg d-tellul. Tinfaliyin tukrifin s timad-nsent, qqnent yer tmetti akken dayen qqnent yer yidles, banent-d syur yimsiwal i wakken ad ssawađen yesent kra n yizen, dayen i wakken ad temsifhamen ugar-asen, skanayen-d yesent iħulfan-sen ...., akken i d-yenna Ahmed Al wadi.

« Tinfaliyin tukrifin d lemri n uxemmem n tudert n yemdanen, yal tutlayt tettemmal-d tidet-is ilmend n wamek i sekden medden tiyawsiwin » (Sevensson M,2004 :109)

Tinfaliyin tukrifin ttfent aħriċ meqqren deg tmetti n umdan. Yes-sent, yezmer ad d-yessenfalay ayen yebja, acku deg tmetti ideg nella nettnadi akk ayen ara ay-yessifsusen ameslay mi ara nili nettembial tikiwin.

## Taggrayt

Tinfaliyin tukrifin nesseqdac-ident deg tegnatin n tmenna, deg tudert-nney n yal ass. Ttunehsabent d tamudemt n wayen ttidiren yemdanen deg tmitti-nsen. Qqnent yer usemres n tutlayt, yer yidle, yer tsekla, yer umezrui.

Deg leqdic-a, newwi-d awal wezzil yef tenfaliyin-a, nefka-d kra n tbadutin yerna nessegza-d kra n tulmisin-nsent d wayen i tent-yessemgiriden yef tewsat-in-nniđen. Maca ad qqimen leqdicat xusen deg tayult-a, nessaram ad ilin leqdcat-nniđen.

## Iybula

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## Agzul

Deg tezrawt-a, ad d-nawi awal yef tenfaliyin tukrifin n teqbaylit. Asentel-a ur d-llant ara fell-as atas n tezrawin fell-as deg unmar n tmaziyt yas akken idles n tmaziyt d win yellan d amesbayur. yef wakka, ad neg tasleđt kra n tenfaliyin n tutlayt n teqbaylit, ad tent-sissmel ilmend n tsekkiwin-nsent akken dayen ad d-nesken tulmisin-nent. Igemmađ n leqdic-a ad d-sernint tizrawin yef tesnefirt n tmaziyt.

## Awalen-igejdanen

Tanfalit n tutlayt, akarif, tasleđt tasnilsant, tutlayt tamaziyt

## مستخلص

في هذه المساهمة، نطرح أسئلة حول التعبيرات الاصطلاحية القبائلية. ولم يتم تناول هذا الموضوع بشكل كافٍ في المجال الأمازيغي رغم ثراء الثقافة الأمازيغية. ولهذا السبب قمنا بتحليل

بعض التعبيرات الاصطلاحية القبائلية، ووضع تصنیف لهذه التعبيرات ووصف خصائصها. تساهم  
نتائج هذا العمل في إجراء دراسات حول العبارات الأمازيغية

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## كلمات مفتاحية

التعبير الاصطلاحي، التجميد، التحليل اللغوي، اللغة الأمازيغية

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## Résumé

Dans la présente contribution, nous nous interrogeons sur les expressions idiomatiques kabyles. Cette thématique n'a pas été abordée suffisamment dans le domaine amazigh en dépit de la richesse de la culture amazighe. C'est la raison pour laquelle, nous avons procédé à une analyse de quelques expressions idiomatiques kabyles, en dressant une typologie de ces expressions et décrire leurs propriétés. Les résultats de ce travail permettent de contribuer aux études sur la phraséologie amazighe.

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## Mots-clés

expression idiomatique, figement, analyse linguistique, langue amazighe

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## Abstract

In this contribution, we question Kabyle idiomatic expressions. This theme has not been addressed sufficiently in the Amazigh domain despite the richness of Amazigh culture. This is why we carried out an analysis of some Kabyle idiomatic expressions, drawing up a typology of these expressions and describing their properties. The results of this work contribute to studies on Amazigh phraseology.

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## Keywords

idiomatic expression, freezing, linguistic analysis, Amazigh language